### Financial review 2013

Sakari Tamminen, President & CEO Rautaruukki Corporation 14 February 2014



### Agenda

- 2013 highlights, key figures
- Financial performance
- Business areas performance
- Strategic focus areas and key actions in 2014
- Business environment, near-term
  outlook and guidance



### 2013 highlights

- Profitability improved in all business areas.
- Most positive development in Ruukki Building Products, profitability rose to a good level.
- Net cash from operating activities rose to €184 million (172).
- Efficiency projects progressed in line with targets, earnings improvement totalling around €70 million in 2013.
- Comparable operating profit was €39 million (-50).
- Net sales and order intake value were down due to lower market prices of steel products.
- Ruukki Metals' delivery volumes were slightly higher than in the previous year and order volumes were down slightly.
- Board of Directors proposes that no dividend be paid for year ended 31 December 2013 (0.20).

### Key figures

|                                    |    | Q4/2013 | Q4/2012 | 2013  | 2012  |
|------------------------------------|----|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| Order intake *                     | €m | 574     | 624     | 2 376 | 2 605 |
| Net sales *                        | €m | 590     | 634     | 2 404 | 2 597 |
| Operating profit *                 | €m | 8       | -34     | 39    | -50   |
| as % of net sales *                | %  | 1.3     | -5.3    | 1.6   | -1.9  |
| Result before income taxes *       | €m | -3      | -42     | -1    | -88   |
| Earnings per share                 | €  | -0.07   | -0.41   | -0.10 | -0.85 |
| Net cash from operating activities | €m | 80      | 79      | 184   | 172   |
| Gearing ratio                      | %  |         |         | 68.5  | 71.2  |

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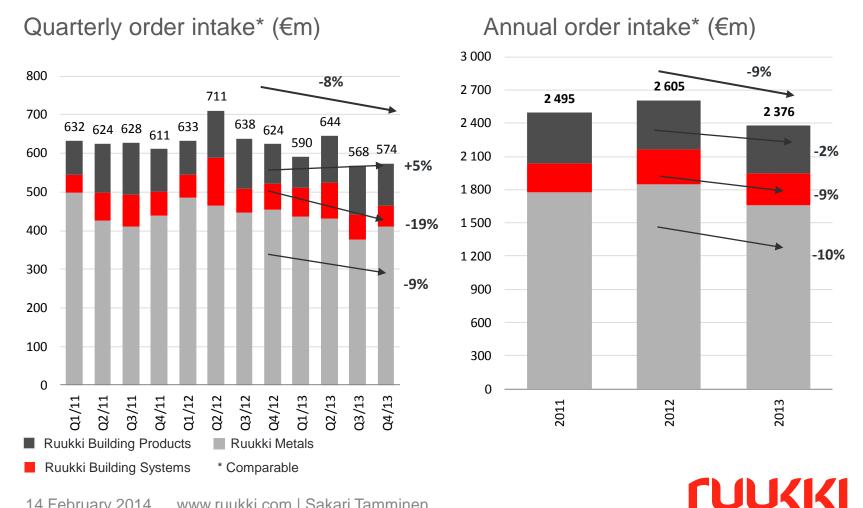
\* Comparable

### **Financial performance**



### Order intake volumes roughly at last years' level, selling prices down

Order intake down 9% year on year

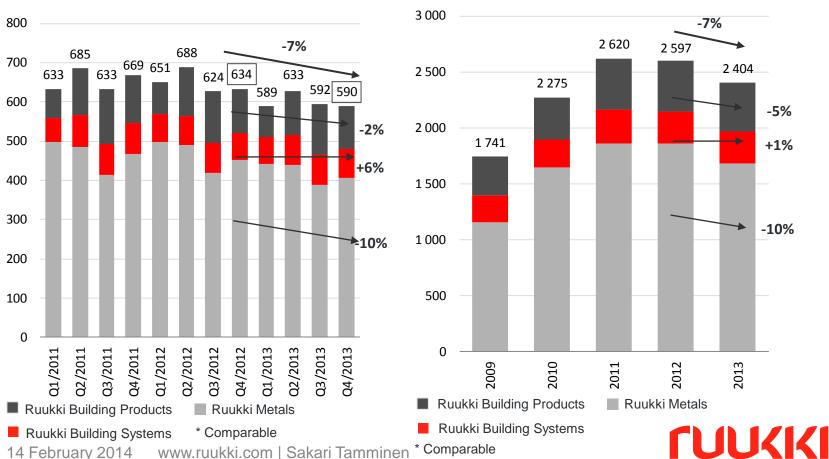


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## Net sales down 7% - due mostly to lower selling prices of steel products

Quarterly net sales\* (€m)

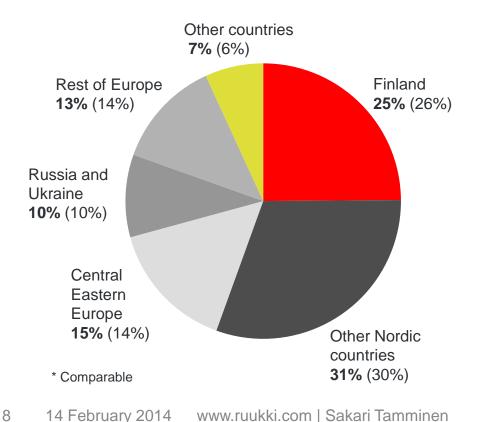
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Net sales 2009-2013\* (€m)

### Net sales down in most market areas Growth in markets outside Europe

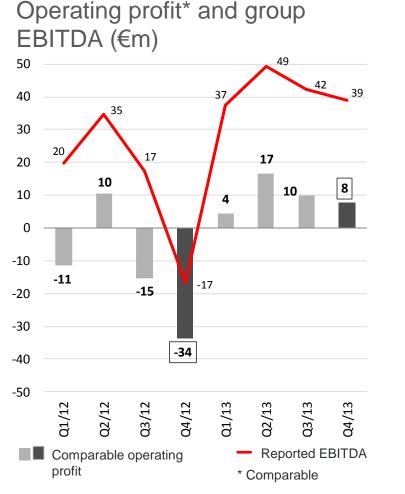
Net sales by market area\* 2013 (2012) 100% = €2,404m (€2,597m)



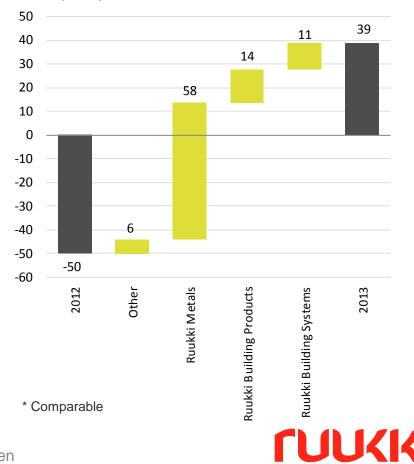
- Comparable net sales down year on year in most market areas, decreased most in Finland
- Growth in markets outside
  Europe
- Net sales almost at same level year on year in Central Eastern Europe

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### Profitability improved in all business areas Operating profit €39 million (-50) in 2013



Change in operating profit\* by business area (€m) 2013 vs. 2012

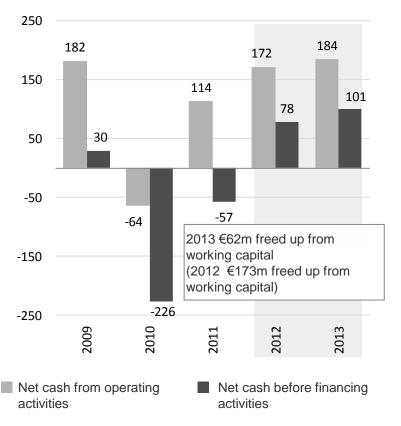


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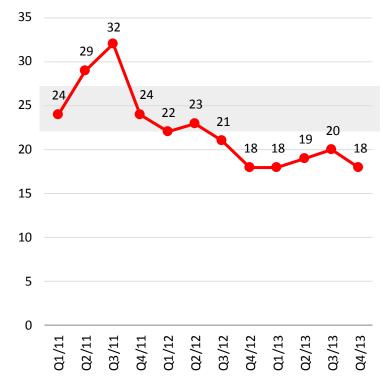
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## Cash flow improved to €184 million €62 million freed up from working capital (173)

Net cash from operating activities and before financing activities (€m)



Net working capital as % of reported 12-month rolling net sales



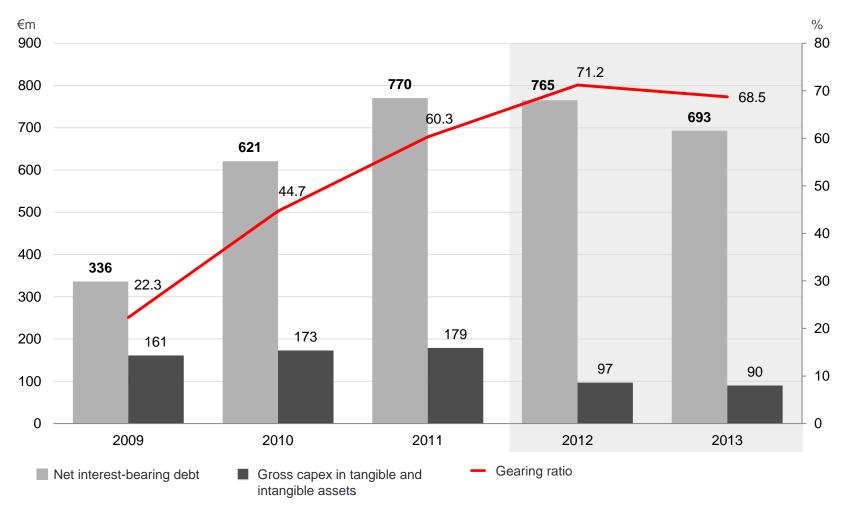
Net working capital as % of reported 12-month rolling net sales



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## Net debt decreasing

### Gearing ratio 68.5% at year-end 2013



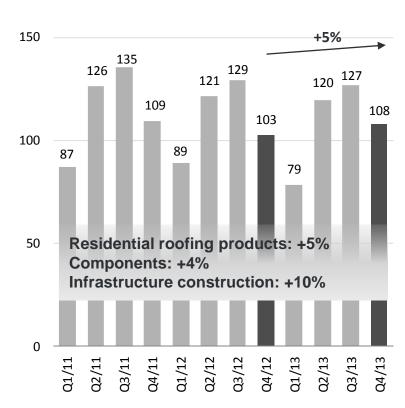
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### Business area performance

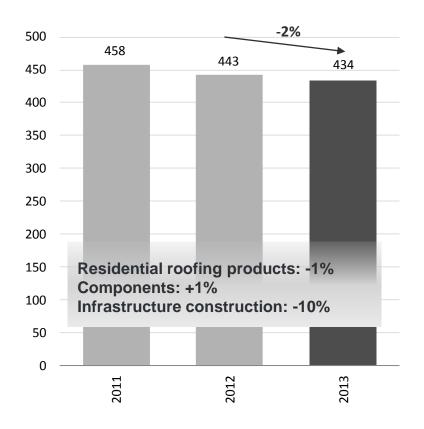


### **Building Products' order intake**

Orders for residential roofing products and building components close to level a year earlier



Order intake, (€m)



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### **Building Products' net sales**

Full-year net sales down 5%, growth in residential construction in Sweden and in components in Norway

139 500 140 133 -2% 130 457 452 125 123 450 120 120 112 112 110 400 -13% 100 350 83 +1% <del>78</del> 75 300 80 250 60 200 40 0% 150 20 100 50 0 Q1/12 Q2/12 Q3/12 Q4/12 Q1/13 02/13 Q3/13 Q4/13 Q1/11 Q3/11 Q4/11 Q2/11 0 2012 2011 Residential roofing Infrastructure Building components construction products \* Reported

Net sales by product group, (€m)\*

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2013

-5%

430

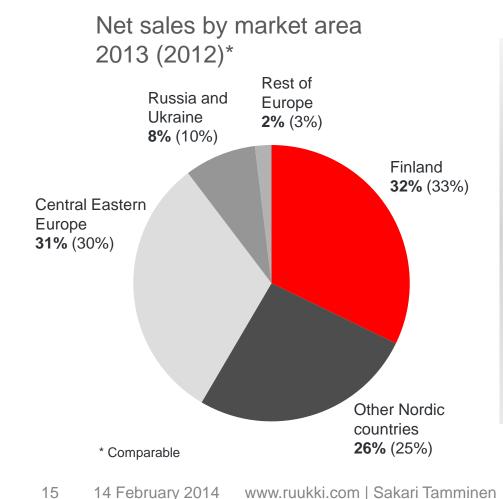
-12%

- 4%

-2%

### Building Products' net sales by market area

Net sales down in most market areas, demand weakened especially in Finland, Poland and Ukraine

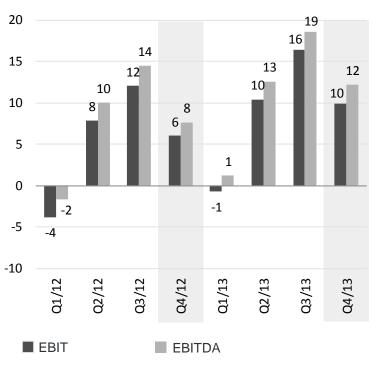


#### 2013 vs. 2012

- Net sales of residential roofing products up in Sweden, at same level year on year in Finland, down in Poland and Ukraine
- Net sales of building components up in Norway and Czech Republic, down in Sweden and Finland
- Net sales in infrastructure construction down in all main market areas

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## Building Products' profitability clearly improved



EBITDA and EBIT (€m) \*

\* Comparable EBIT, reported EBITDA

Comparable EBIT €36 million (22) in 2013

- Impact of efficiency programmes on earnings improvement €8 million
- Better gross margin
- More favourable geographical spread than earlier of sales of residential roofing products
- More effective steering of sales of building components
- Better functioning of business
  processes

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# Building Systems' order book and order intake down

Growth in Russia, weak demand especially in Finland



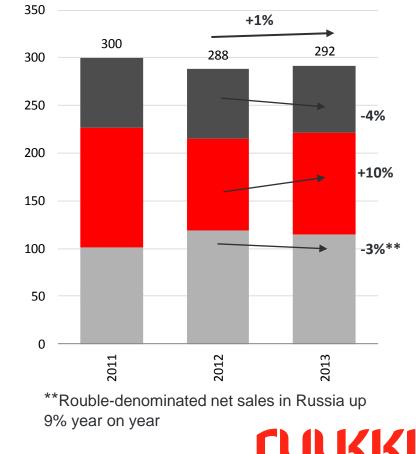
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## Building Systems' net sales roughly at last year's level

Clear decrease in net sales in Finland, rouble-denominated net sales up in Russia

100 +6% 81 80 79 80 76 76 74 75 73 70 69 68 60 60 -22% +15% 40 +19% 20 0 Q1/11 Q2/12 Q3/12 Q1/13 Q2/13 Q3/13 Q4/13 Q2/11 03/11 Q4/11 Q1/12 Q4/12 Russia **Central Eastern** Nordic countries Europe \* Reported

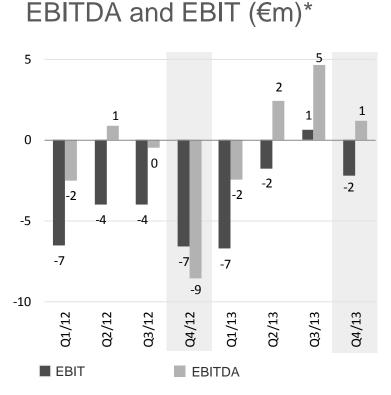
Net sales by market area,  $(\in m)^*$ 



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### Building Systems' profitability improved, but still not at satisfactory level



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\* Comparable EBIT, reported EBITDA

Comparable EBIT -€10 million (-21) in 2013

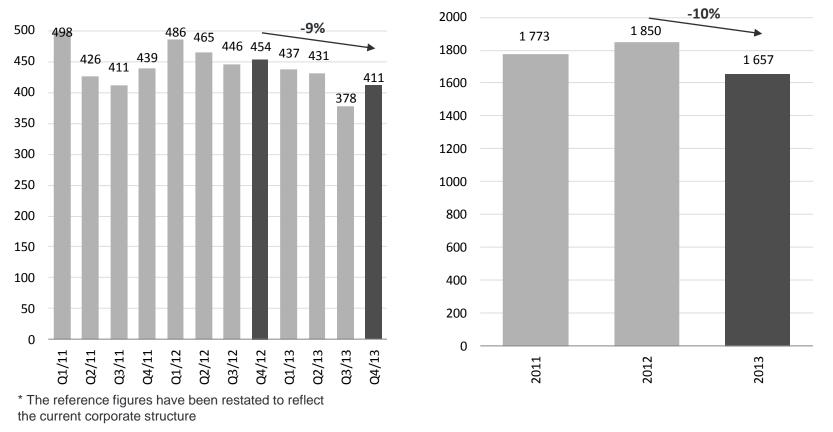
- Impact of efficiency improvement programmes €8 million
- Profitability was weakened due to some loss-making steel structure contracts, which had a negative impact totalling around EUR 8 million
- Shifting focus of production to lower cost countries
- Better project gross margins on projects and higher capacity utilisation rates

 Healthy order book and capacity utilisation rate in Russia

# Clear growth in order volumes for special steel products

#### Order intake down for other product groups

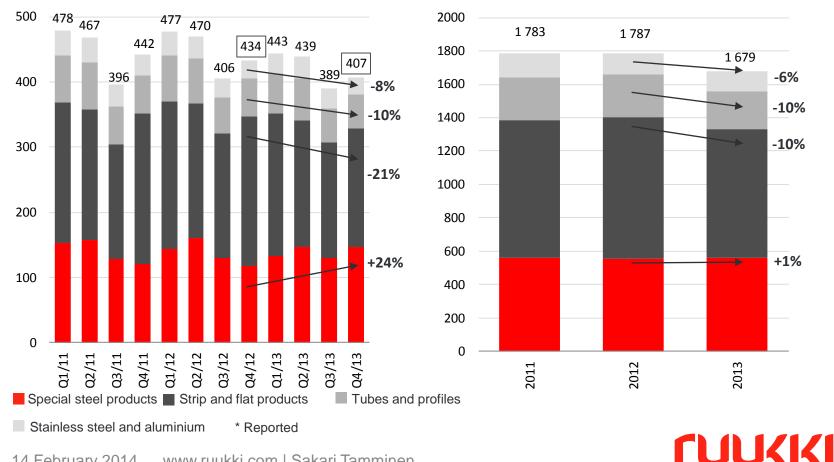
Order intake, (€m)\*



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### Metals' comparable net sales down 10%

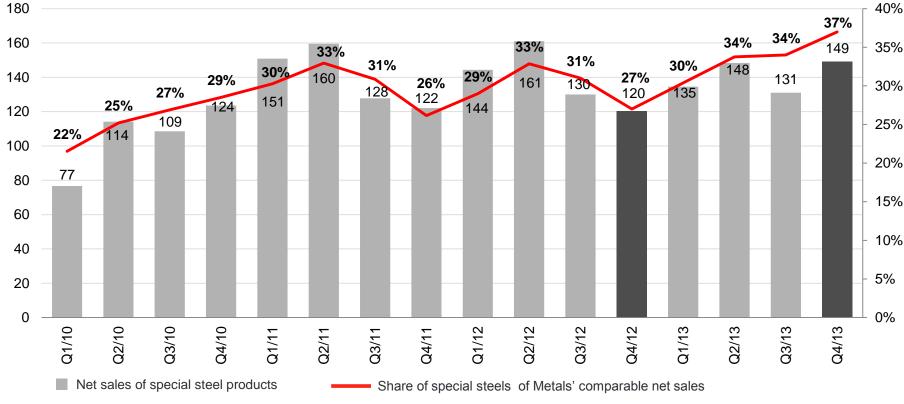
Clear rise in delivery volumes of special steel products, fourth quarter net sales of special steels up 24% year on year



Net sales by product group\*, (€m)

## Share of special steel products 37% Target is net sales of €850 million in 2015

Net sales of special steels and % of Metals' net sales\*

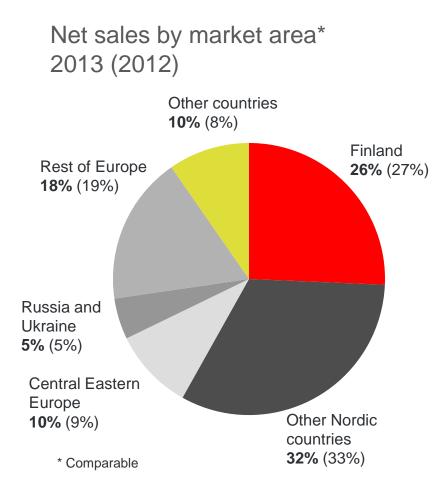


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\* Share of special steel products has been calculated based on comparable net sales, i.e. the reference figures have been restated to reflect the current corporate structure

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### Net sales grew in market areas outside Europe



#### 2013 vs. 2012

- Net sales up in market areas outside Europe, especially in the United States and South America
- Net sales down clearly in Finland, the other Nordic countries, Western Europe and China
- Net sales up slightly also in Central Eastern Europe

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### Metals' operating profit improved clearly Impact of efficiency projects was €48 million

50 42 40 35 34 32 28 30 23 20 16 13 8 9 10 6 3 0 -3 -10 -10 -20 -16 -30 -31 -40 Q4/13 Q1/12 Q2/12 Q3/12 Q4/12 Q1/13 Q2/13 Q3/13

EBITDA and EBIT\* (€m)

### Comparable EBIT €27 million (-31) in 2013

- Impact of efficiency projects on earnings improvement €48 million
- Lower raw material costs
- EBIT weakened by lower average selling prices of steel products

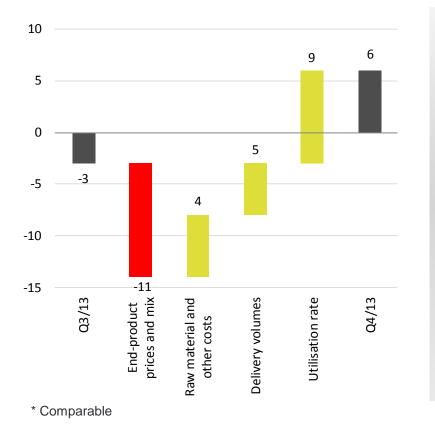
EBITDA \* Comparable EBIT, reported EBITDA



EBIT

## Metals' operating profit improved €9 million quarter on quarter

Operating profit\* (€m) Q4/13 vs. Q3/13



- Operating profit was weakened by lower average selling prices
- Impact of change in product mix and prices totalled -€11 million
- Impact of costs of raw materials and of other costs €6 million
- Delivery volumes were up 50,000 tonnes, or 12% quarter on quarter

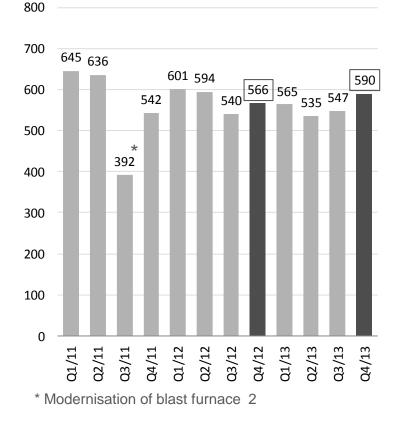
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# Capacity utilisation rate in steel production around 84% during fourth quarter

In 2013 capacity utilisation rate around 80%

Quarterly steel production

1000 tonnes

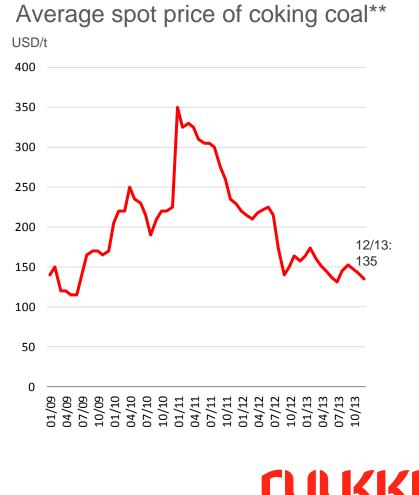


- Steel production was up 43,000 tonnes quarter on quarter and was 590,000 tonnes during the fourth quarter
- Capacity utilisation rate in steel production was around 84%



## Steel raw material prices fell towards end of year





# Strategic focus areas and key actions in 2014



## Strategic focus areas within Ruukki Building Products

- Profitable growth in roofing products focusing on expansion of distribution and installation services
- Increasing the share of energy efficient products in the building components product portfolio
- Development of foundation and infrastructure products and identifying new business opportunities
- Focus on marketing, technology and business model replicability

# Building Systems' aim is to further improve profitability

- Several actions were taken in 2013 to improve profitability
- Continued actions to improve profitability in 2014:
  - Further development of sales with selective offering activity
  - Optimal use of capacity and production cost efficiency
  - Improve project management and commercial skills to minimise negative deviations in projects

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- Cut SGA costs (9% of net sales at year-end 2013)

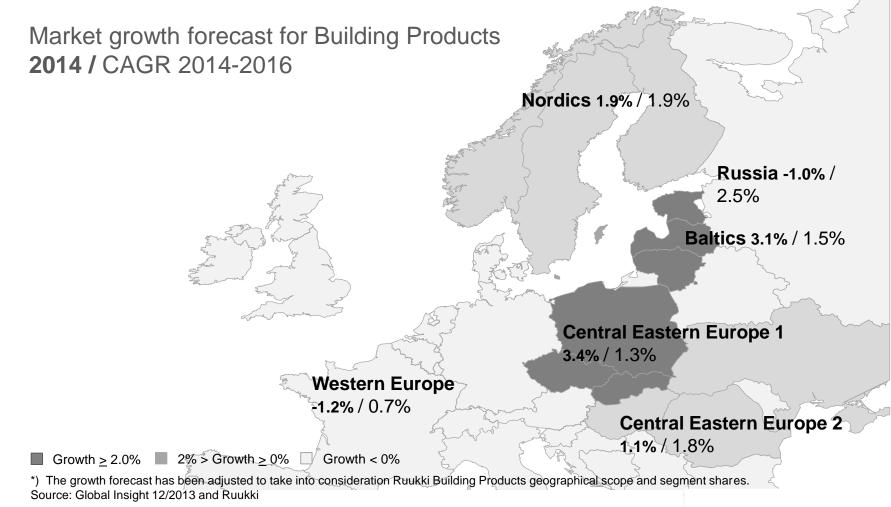
### Ruukki Metals' €30 million efficiency programme Results expected to be seen in full in 2015

- More efficient use of raw materials and recycling of materials
- Better operating and maintenance efficiency
- Better output and process reliability and cutting costs arising from disruptions
- Lowering transfer and transportation costs of raw material and products
- Development and improvement of sales business models

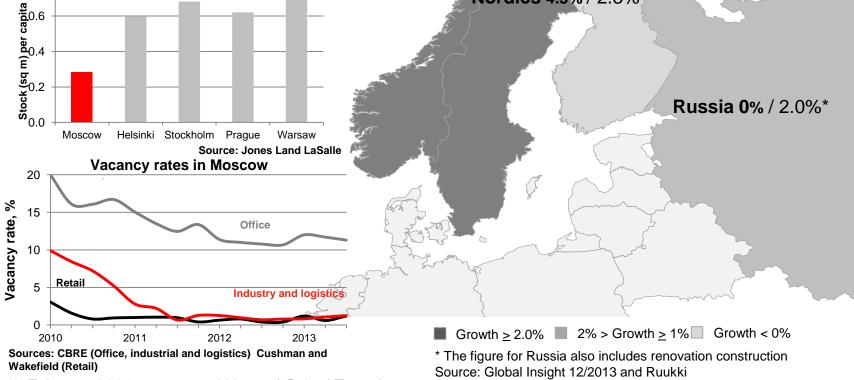
# Business environment, near-term outlook and guidance



## Moderate growth in Building Products' market areas



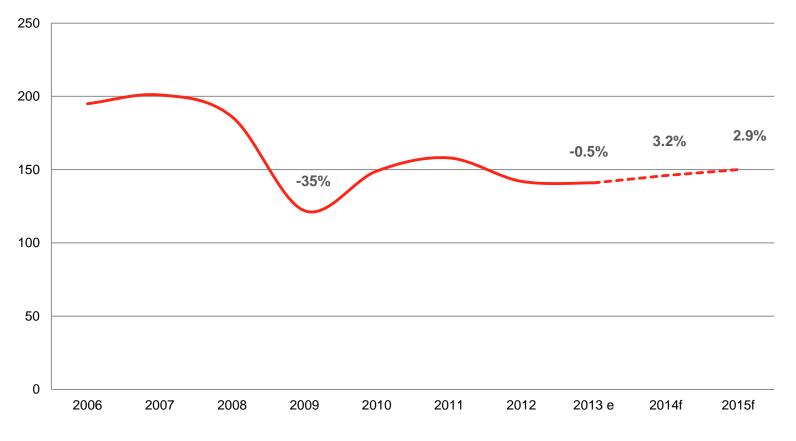
#### Good growth expectations in Sweden and Norway Demand remains weak in Finland, in Russia growth more uncertain than earlier Market growth forecast for Building Systems 2014 / CAGR 2014-2016 Retail stock per capita 0.8 Nordics 4.3% / 2.3%



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## Apparent steel demand in Europe forecast to grow around 3% in 2014

Apparent steel use in EU (million tonnes)



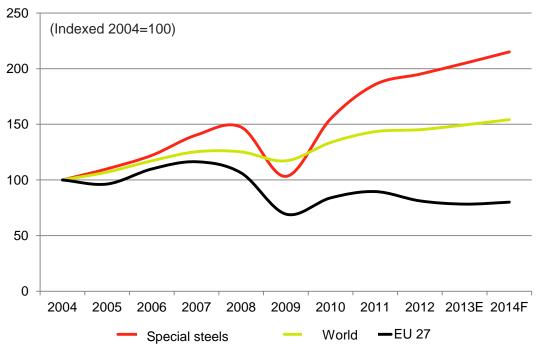
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Source: Eurofer Market Outlook 1/2014, ASU = Apparent Steel Use

### Market for special steels grows faster

Hot-rolled special steels are Ruukki's largest special steels product group, others are high-strength galvanised and special colour-coated products

Growth of hot-rolled special steels vs. total steel market



Global market for hotrolled special steels ~3m tonnes in 2013

Ruukki global # 2 position in hot-rolled special steels

Global addressable market for Ruukki's special steels ~15m tonnes in 2013

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Source: WSA SRO 10/2013 and Ruukki's forecast of the hot-rolled special steels market Hot-rolled special steels include the following trademarks: Raex, Optim and Ramor.

#### Near-term outlook

Slight pick up in demand expected; improved cost base together with ongoing efficiency programmes bases for profitability in 2014

# Ruukki Building<br/>ProductsRuukki Building<br/>SystemsRuukki MetalsImage: System Single S

- Further decline in residential construction activity forecast in Finland
- Residential construction activity forecast to show slight growth in the other Nordic countries
- Commercial and industrial construction forecast to be at good level in Sweden and Norway
- Continued weak demand forecast for commercial and industrial construction in Finland
- Demand in Ruukki's important segments in Russia forecast to remain at same level as previous year
- In construction, moderate growth is forecast in most of Ruukki's main market areas in 2014, albeit from a very low level

- Demand growth for special steels outperforming demand for standard steels
- Good opportunities for growth in sales of special steels
- Service centre sales are forecast to pick up slightly in early part of year
- Continued uncertainty in demand from mill customers

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#### Guidance for 2014

**Net sales:** Comparable net sales in 2014 are estimated to grow compared to 2013.

**Operating profit:** Comparable operating profit in 2014 is estimated to improve compared to 2013.

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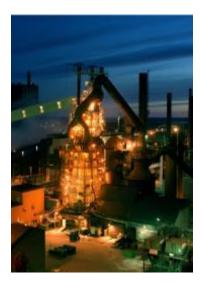
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Creating a more competitive steel company with global reach

#### A combination with a strong industrial logic

- Flexible and cost effective production system to better adapt to changes in market demand
- Value creation through tangible synergies
- Accelerated growth in high strength steels, heavy plate, standard strip, and tubular products – continue the shared strategic direction of both companies
- Enhanced ability to invest in product development and R&D innovation leader

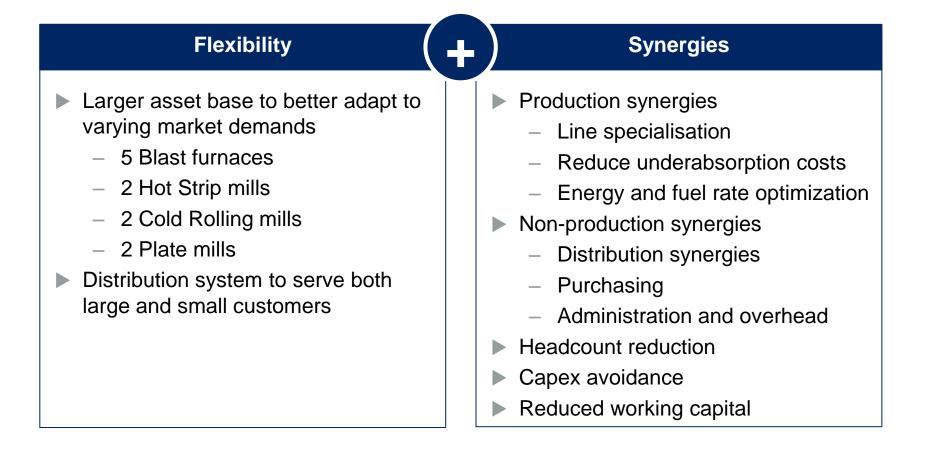
A more competitive Nordic and US-based steel company





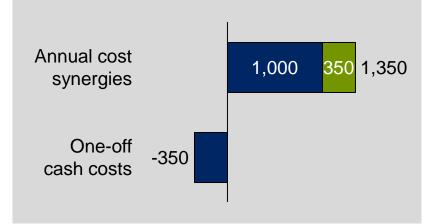
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# Flexibility and synergies will create a more competitive Nordic production system

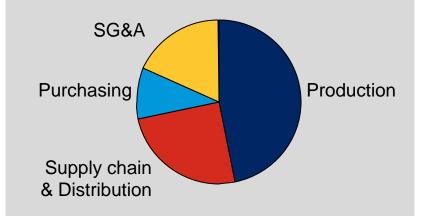


# Expected annual synergies up to SEK 1.4 billion (EUR 150m) from a more efficient steel production system in the Nordic region

#### Summary of expected synergies, SEK million



#### Source of expected synergies, %



- Annual cost synergies of up to SEK 1.4 billion (EUR 150m) are expected (SEK 2 per share post-tax in the combined company). This corresponds to ~3% of the total cost base in the combined European system
  - Estimated reduction in headcount, mainly in Sweden and in Finland, is approximately 5% of the total headcount in the combined company
  - One-off costs for achieving the synergies are expected to amount to SEK 350m (EUR 40m)
- Out of the total annual synergies, SEK 0.35 billion (EUR 40m) will be achieved in periods of low market demand
- In addition to cost synergies, there is a potential to avoid overlapping investments and to reduce net working capital
- Full synergy capture is expected within three years

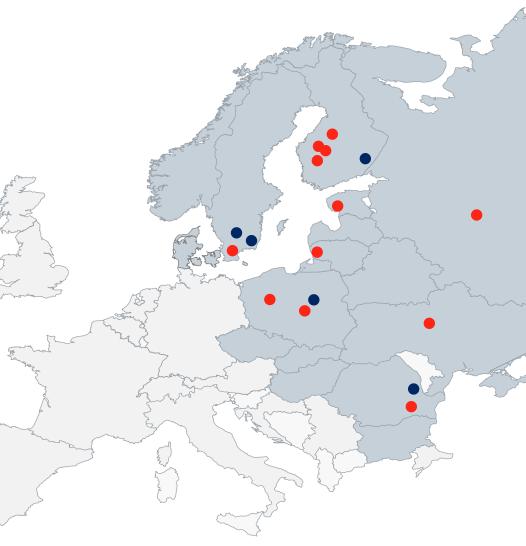
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#### Further synergy potential through construction business

|                     | Plannja | Ruukki | Combined |
|---------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| Net sales           | €120m   | €740m  | €860m    |
| Employees           | 371     | 3 266  | 3 637    |
| Manufacturing sites | 5       | 11     | 16       |

Plannja manufacturingRuukki manufacturing

- High quality, strong brands & competences
- Complementary market presence in Nordic countries, with strong focus on residential segment
- Synergies from optimising production network and product portfolio



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#### Strong portfolio in construction products & services



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#### Creating a more competitive steel company with global reach

- Value creation to all shareholders through tangible cost synergies and improved earnings potential
- Increased flexibility, cost-effectiveness and improved capital efficiency
- Strengthened customer offering innovation leader, broader product range and increased geographic presence
- Active move to create a more competitive steel company
- Secure long term competitiveness in an industry vital to Finland and Sweden
  - Secure an important export industry
  - Safeguard job opportunities in the long run

Together we can move faster towards the vision to create a stronger, lighter and more sustainable world





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# **ING. WORKING. MOVING.**



### Notes



### Key figures

|                                      |    | Q4/2013 | Q4/2012 | 2013  | 2012   |
|--------------------------------------|----|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| Net sales *)                         | €m | 590     | 634     | 2 404 | 2 597  |
| Operating profit *)                  | €m | 8       | -34     | 39    | -50    |
| as % of net sales $*)$               |    | 1.3     | -5.3    | 1.6   | -1.9   |
| Result before income taxes *)        | €m | -3      | -42     | -1    | -88    |
| Result for the period                | €m | -10     | -57     | -14   | -117   |
| Earnings per share, diluted          | €  | -0.07   | -0.41   | -0.10 | -0.85  |
| Return on capital employed           | %  |         |         | 1.8   | -4.9   |
| Gearing ratio                        | %  |         |         | 68.5  | 71.2   |
| Gross capex **)                      | €m |         |         | 90    | 97     |
| Net cash from operating activities   | €m | 80      | 79      | 184   | 172    |
| Net cash before financing activities | €m | 60      | 56      | 101   | 78     |
| Personnel (average)                  |    | 8 638   | 10 468  | 8 955 | 11 214 |

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\*) Comparable

\*\*) In tangible and intangible assets

# Quarterly comparable net sales, operating profit and deliveries

| (fm)                          | Q4/2013 | Q3/2013 | Q2/2013 | Q1/2013 | Q4/2012 | Q3/2012 | Q2/2012 | Q1/2012 | Q4/2011 | Q3/2011 | Q2/2011 | 01/2011 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <u>(€m)</u>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ruukki Building Products      | 110     | 130     | 112     | 78      | 112     | 133     | 125     | 83      | 123     | 139     | 120     | 75      |
| Ruukki Building Systems       | 73      | 76      | 76      | 68      | 69      | 75      | 74      | 70      | 79      | 80      | 81      | 60      |
| Ruukki Metals                 | 407     | 389     | 439     | 443     | 452     | 419     | 490     | 498     | 466     | 414     | 484     | 498     |
| Other                         | 0       | -3      | 5       | 1       | 2       | -3      | -2      | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | C       |
| Comparable net sales, total   | 590     | 592     | 633     | 589     | 634     | 624     | 688     | 651     | 669     | 633     | 685     | 633     |
| Comparable operating profit*) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <u>(</u> €m)                  | Q4/2013 | Q3/2013 | Q2/2013 | Q1/2013 | Q4/2012 | Q3/2012 | Q2/2012 | Q1/2012 | Q4/2011 | Q3/2011 | Q2/2011 | Q1/2011 |
| Ruukki Building Products      | 10      | 16      | 10      | -1      | 6       | 12      | 8       | -4      | 2       | 16      | 10      | -3      |
| Ruukki Building Systems       | -2      | 1       | -2      | -7      | -7      | -4      | -4      | -7      | -8      | -4      | -6      | -10     |
| Ruukki Metals                 | 6       | -3      | 8       | 16      | -31     | -16     | 13      | 3       | -23     | -5      | 77      | 46      |
| Other                         | -6      | -4      | 0       | -4      | -2      | -7      | -7      | -4      | -3      | -3      | -6      | -3      |
| Other                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |

\*) The comparable figures exclude the divested Mo i Rana unit, the Kalajoki unit, the divested Ruukki Engineering business and non-recurring items.

| Deliveries, Ruukki Metals |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1000 tonnes)             | Q4/2013 | Q3/2013 | Q2/2013 | Q1/2013 | Q4/2012 | Q3/2012 | Q2/2012 | Q1/2012 | Q4/2011 | Q3/2011 | Q2/2011 | Q1/2011 |
| Deliveries                | 466     | 415     | 451     | 481     | 466     | 389     | 448     | 507     | 455     | 364     | 415     | 487     |

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